

## 3.—Location, Year Established, Area and Characteristics of National Parks—concluded

Park	Location	Year Established	Area	Characteristics
			sq. miles	
<b>Scenic, Recreational and Animal Parks</b> —concluded				
Yoho.....	Eastern British Columbia, on west slope of Rockies.	1886	507.0	Lofty peaks, magnificent waterfalls, colourful lakes. Yoho and Kicking Horse Valleys. Accessible by rail and highway. Hotel and bungalow cabin accommodation. Equipped camp grounds.
Wood Buffalo <sup>1</sup> .....	Partly in Alberta and partly in Northwest Territories, between Athabasca and Slave Rivers.	1922	17,300.0	Immense region of forests and open plains. Home of largest remaining herd of bison on the Continent. Other wildlife abundant.
			acres	
<b>Historic Parks</b>				
Signal Hill.....	St. John's, Nfld.....	1958	243.4	Location of military installations and site of operations and battles in 1700's. Cabot Tower.
Fort Anne.....	Nova Scotia, at Annapolis Royal.	1917	31.0	Site of early Acadian settlement. Museum and well-preserved earthworks.
Fortress of Louisbourg.	Cape Breton Island, N.S., 25 miles from Sydney.	1941	339.5	Ruins of walled city erected by the French, 1713-58. Interesting excavations. Museum.
Halifax Citadel.....	Halifax, N.S.....	1956	36.9	Defence post constructed 1828-35. Museums.
Port Royal.....	Port Royal, N.S., 8 miles from Annapolis Royal.	1941	20.5	Restoration of "Habitation"—first fort built in 1605 by Champlain and DeMonts.
Alexander Graham Bell	Baddeck, N.S.....	1955	14.0	Museum contains mechanical and documentary records of research by the inventor.
Grand Pré.....	Grand Pré, N.S.....	1957	14.0	Commemorates the story of the Acadians.
Fort Beauséjour.....	New Brunswick, near Sackville.	1926	81.3	Site of French fort erected in middle of 18th century. Museum.
Fort Chambly.....	Chambly, Que.....	1941	2.5	Original French fort built on Richelieu River in 1665 was burned. Present fort built by English in 1709-11. Museum.
Fort Lennox.....	Île aux Noix, Que., near St. Johns.	1941	210.0	Original fort, Île aux Noix, built by French in 1759. Fort Lennox built by English in 1820's.
Fort Malden.....	Amherstburg, Ont.....	1941	8.0	Site of defence post built 1797-99. Museums.
Fort Wellington.....	Prescott, Ont.....	1941	8.5	Defence post built 1812-13. Museum.
Woodside.....	Kitchener, Ont.....	1954	12.0	Boyhood home of the Rt. Hon. William Lyon Mackenzie King, former Prime Minister of Canada.
Fort Prince of Wales....	Northern Manitoba, near Churchill.	1941	50.0	Ruins of fort built 1733-71 to secure control of Hudson Bay for England.
Lower Fort Garry ...	Manitoba, 20 miles north of Winnipeg.	1951	13.0	Stone-walled fort built by the Hudson's Bay Company between 1831 and 1839.
Fort Battleford.....	Saskatchewan, 4 miles south of North Battleford.	1951	36.7	North West Mounted Police post built in 1876.
Fort Langley.....	Fort Langley, B.C.....	1958	9.0	Present fort built in 1840. First permanent British settlement in British Columbia. Museum.

<sup>1</sup> Administered by the Northern Administration Branch, Department of Northern Affairs and National Resources.